

RACUMIN FOAM 1/13

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name RACUMIN FOAM

Product code (UVP) 80260997

UFI R3J0-W041-K00G-FU17 (for North Ireland only)

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use Rodenticide

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Bayer Environmental Science

230 Cambridge Science Park

Milton Road Cambridge

CambridgeshireCB4 0WB

United Kingdom

Telephone 00800-1214 9451

Telefax +44(0)1223 426240

Responsible Department Email: ukcropsupport@bayer.com

Supplier Bayer CropScience Ltd.

The Atrium
Blackthorn Road
Sandyford
Dublin 18
Ireland

Telephone +353-1-2999313

1.4 Emergency telephone no.

Emergency telephone no. 00800 1020 3333 (24 hr)

National Poisons

+353-1-809 2166 (available from 8 am to 10 pm every day)

Information Centre Dublin

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, as amended.

Aerosols: Category 1



2/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

H222 Extremely flammable aerosol.

H229 Pressurised container: May burst if heated.

Reproductive toxicity: Category 1B

H360D May damage the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure: Category 2

H373 May cause damage to organs (Blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Eye irritation: Category 2

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Chronic aquatic toxicity: Category 2

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, as amended.

Hazard label for supply/use required.

Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

- Coumatetralyl
- Isotridecylalcohol-6-ethoxylate
- Butane
- Propane









Signal word: Danger Hazard statements

H222	Extremely flammable aerosol

H229 Pressurised container: May burst if heated.

H360D May damage the unborn child.

H373 May cause damage to organs (Blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

EUH401 To avoid risks to human health and the environment, comply with the instructions for

use.

Restricted to professional users.

Precautionary statements

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No

smoking.

P211 Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source.

P251 Do not pierce or burn, even after use.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
P308 + P311 IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor/ physician.

P501 Dispose of contents/container to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor or

collection site except for empty clean containers which can be disposed of as non-

hazardous waste.

2.3 Other hazards



3/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

Pressurised container, heating will cause pressure rise with a risk of bursting. Because of antivitamin K properties of the active ingredient, absorption can inhibit blood coagulation and cause haemorrhagic syndrome.

Coumatetralyl: This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT). This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature

Aerosol dispenser (AE) Coumatetralyl 0,4 %

Hazardous components

Hazard statements according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008

Name	CAS-No. /	Classification	Conc. [%]
	EC-No. / REACH Reg. No.	REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008	
Coumatetralyl	5836-29-3 227-424-0	Acute Tox. 1, H330 Acute Tox. 2, H300 Acute Tox. 2, H310 STOT RE 1, H372 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	0.40
Isotridecylalcohol-6- ethoxylate	69011-36-5 500-241-6	Acute Tox. 4, H302 Eye Dam. 1, H318	> 1.00 - < 3
Glycerine	56-81-5 200-289-5 01-2119471987-18-XXXX	Not classified	> 1.00
Butane	106-97-8 203-448-7 01-2119474691-32-xxxx	Press. Gas Flam. Gas 1, H220	> 1.00
Propane	74-98-6 200-827-9 01-2119486944-21-xxxx	Press. Gas Flam. Gas 1, H220	> 1

Further information

Coumatetralyl	5836-29-3	M-Factor: 10 (chronic)

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice Move out of dangerous area. When symptoms develop and persist,

seek medical advice. Place and transport victim in stable position (lying

sideways).

Inhalation Move to fresh air. Keep patient warm and at rest. Call a physician or

poison control center immediately.



4/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

Skin contact Wash off thoroughly with plenty of soap and water, if available with

polyethyleneglycol 400, subsequently rinse with water. Call a physician

or poison control center immediately.

Eye contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at

least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Get medical attention if irritation

develops and persists.

Ingestion Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center

immediately. Rinse mouth.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms If large amounts are ingested, the following symptoms may occur:

Internal and external bleeding, shock possible

Symptoms and hazards refer to effects observed after intake of

significant amounts of the active ingredient(s).

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Risks Because of antivitamin K properties of the active ingredient, absorption

can inhibit blood coagulation and cause haemorrhagic syndrome.

Treatment Treat symptomatically. Antidote: Vitamine K1. Cases of severe

poisoning may require the usual measures like application of blood products or transfusions. Necessity and efficacy have to be assessed by INR. In case of ingestion gastric lavage should be considered in cases of significant ingestions only within the first 2 hours. However, the application of activated charcoal and sodium sulphate is always

advisable. Monitor: blood picture.

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon

dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising

from the substance or

mixture

Dangerous gases are evolved in the event of a fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective

equipment for firefighters

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. In the event

of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Further information Remove product from areas of fire, or otherwise cool containers with

water in order to avoid pressure being built up due to heat. Contain the spread of the fire-fighting media. Do not allow run-off from fire fighting

to enter drains or water courses.



5/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Precautions Avoid contact with spilled product or contaminated surfaces. Use

personal protective equipment. Remove all sources of ignition.

When dealing with a spillage do not eat, drink or smoke.

6.2 Environmental

precautions

Do not allow to get into surface water, drains and ground water. If spillage enters drains leading to sewage works inform local water company immediately. If spillage enters rivers or watercourses, inform the Environment Agency (emergency telephone number 0800

807060).

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up The nature of this product, when contained in commercial packs,

> makes spillage unlikely. However, if significant amounts are spilled nevertheless, the following advice is applicable. Clean contaminated floors and objects thoroughly, observing environmental regulations. Collect and transfer the product into a properly labelled and tightly

closed container.

Additional advice Check also for any local site procedures.

6.4 Reference to other

sections

Information regarding safe handling, see section 7.

Information regarding personal protective equipment, see section 8.

Information regarding waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling No specific precautions required when handling unopened

> packs/containers; follow relevant manual handling advice. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Advice on protection

against fire and explosion

The product is extremely flammable. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. Fire or intense heat may cause violent rupture of packages.

Hygiene measures Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep working clothes

separately. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Remove soiled clothing immediately and clean thoroughly

before using again. Garments that cannot be cleaned must be

destroyed (burnt).

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities



6/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

Requirements for storage areas and containers

BEWARE: Aerosol is pressurized. Keep away from direct sun exposure and temperatures over 50 $^{\circ}$ C. Do not open by force or throw into fire even after use. Do not spray on flames or red-hot objects. Keep

containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store in

a place accessible by authorized persons only.

Keep out of reach of children and animals. Keep away from direct

sunlight. Protect from freezing.

Advice on common storage

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Suitable materials

Aluminium with interior coating

7.3 Specific end use(s) Refer to the label and/or leaflet.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Update	Basis
Coumatetralyl	5836-29-3	0.01 mg/m3 (TWA)		OES BCS*
Glycerine (Mist.)	56-81-5	10 mg/m3 (TWA)	2007	EH40 WEL
Butane	106-97-8	1,810 mg/m3/750 ppm (STEL)	12 2011	EH40 WEL
Butane	106-97-8	1,450 mg/m3/600 ppm (TWA)	12 2011	EH40 WEL

^{*}OES BCS: Internal Bayer AG, Crop Science Division "Occupational Exposure Standard"

8.2 Exposure controls

Refer to COSHH assessment (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (Amendment) Regulations 2004). Engineering controls should be used in preference to personal protective equipment wherever practicable. Refer also to COSHH Essentials.

Personal protective equipment

In normal use and handling conditions please refer to the label and/or leaflet. In all other cases the following recommendations would apply.

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection is not required under anticipated

circumstances of exposure.

Respiratory protection should only be used to control residual risk of short duration activities, when all reasonably practicable steps have been taken to reduce exposure at source e.g. containment and/or local extract ventilation. Always follow respirator manufacturer's

instructions regarding wearing and maintenance.

Hand protection

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time.

Wash gloves when contaminated. Dispose of when contaminated inside, when perforated or when contamination on the outside cannot be removed. Wash hands frequently and always before eating,



7/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

drinking, smoking or using the toilet.

Personal protective equipment is not normally required. However, if there is a risk of uncontrolled exposure to the contents, the following

should be considered.

Material Nitrile rubber
Rate of permeability > 480 min
Glove thickness > 0.4 mm
Protective index Class 6

Directive Protective gloves complying with EN

374.

Eye protection Wear goggles (conforming to EN166, Field of Use = 5 or equivalent).

Skin and body protection Wear standard coveralls and Category 3 Type 4 suit.

If there is a risk of significant exposure, consider a higher protective

type suit.

Wear two layers of clothing wherever possible. Polyester/cotton or cotton overalls should be worn under chemical protection suit and

should be professionally laundered frequently.

If chemical protection suit is splashed, sprayed or significantly contaminated, decontaminate as far as possible, then carefully

remove and dispose of as advised by manufacturer.

General protective measures Technical and organizational protective measures are preferable to

use (personal protective equipment must not be a permanent

measure).

Chemical protective gloves may only be worn longer than 4 hours in exceptional cases. Already regular wearing of protective gloves > 2 hours (so-called wet work) obliges the employer to send an offer of occupational health check-ups to the employee.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Form aerosol
Colour dark blue

Odour weak, characteristic
Odour Threshold No data available

pH Not applicable, substance/mixture is a gas

Melting point/rangeNo data availableBoiling PointNo data availableFlash pointNo data availableFlammabilityNo data availableAuto-ignition temperatureNo data availableThermal decompositionNo data available

Minimum ignition energy No data available
Self-accelarating No data available

decomposition temperature



8/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

(SADT)

Upper explosion limit

Lower explosion limit

No data available

Vapour pressure

No data available

Evaporation rate

Relative vapour density

No data available

No data available

No data available

No data available

Density ca. 0.95 g/cm³ (20 °C)

Water solubility miscible

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

Coumatetralyl: log Pow: 1.5 (20 °C) (pH 7)

Viscosity, dynamic

Viscosity, kinematic

Oxidizing properties

No data available

No data available

No data available

No data available

9.2 Other information Further safety related physical-chemical data are not known.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity Stable under normal conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of

hazardous reactions

No hazardous reactions when stored and handled according to

prescribed instructions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

10.5 Incompatible materials Store only in the original container.

10.6 Hazardous

decomposition products

No decomposition products expected under normal conditions of use.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute oral toxicity ATE (Mix) (Rat) > 2,000 mg/kg

Acute toxicity estimate Calculation method

Acute inhalation toxicity ATE (Mix) (Rat) > 5.0 mg/l

Acute toxicity estimate Calculation method



9/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

Acute dermal toxicity ATE (Mix) (Rat) 5,000 mg/kg

Calculation method

Skin corrosion/irritation No skin irritation (Rabbit)

The information is derived from the properties of the individual

components.

Serious eye damage/eye

irritation

Irritating to eyes. (Rabbit)

The information is derived from the properties of the individual

components.

Respiratory or skin

sensitisation

Non-sensitizing. (Guinea pig)

The information is derived from the properties of the individual

components.

Assessment STOT Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Coumatetralyl: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Assessment STOT Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Coumatetralyl caused inhibition of blood coagulation possibly causing hemorrhagic syndrome in animal studies. The toxic effects of Coumatetralyl are related to antivitamin K properties.

Assessment mutagenicity

Coumatetralyl was not mutagenic or genotoxic in a battery of in vitro and in vivo tests.

Assessment carcinogenicity

Coumatetralyl is not considered carcinogenic.

Assessment toxicity to reproduction

Coumatetralyl is not considered a reproductive toxicant at non-maternally toxic dose levels.

Assessment developmental toxicity

Coumatetralyl: May damage the unborn child.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)) 53 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient coumatetralyl.

Chronic toxicity to fish Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)

NOEC: 5 µg/l Exposure time: 21 d

The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient.

Toxicity to aquatic

invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)) > 14 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient coumatetralyl.

Chronic toxicity to aquatic NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.1 mg/l



10/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

invertebrates Exposure time: 21 d

The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient.

Toxicity to aquatic plants IC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)) > 18 mg/l

Growth rate; Exposure time: 96 h

The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient coumatetralyl.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability Coumatetralyl: < 60 %,

Not readily biodegradable.

Koc Coumatetralyl: Koc: 258

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation Coumatetralyl: Bioconcentration factor (BCF) 11.4

Does not bioaccumulate.

12.4 Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil Coumatetralyl: Moderately mobile in soils

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT and vPvB assessment Coumatetralyl: This substance is not considered to be persistent,

bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT). This substance is not considered to be

very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

12.6 Other adverse effects

Additional ecological

information

No other effects to be mentioned.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product Disposal of the liquid product when not contained in the aerosol

container by incineration in an appropriately licensed commercial

incinerator.

Advice may be obtained from the local waste regulation authority (part

of the Environment Agency in the UK).

Contaminated packaging Ensure aerosol container is empty before disposal.

Dispose of empty and cleaned packaging safely.

Not completely emptied packagings should be disposed of as

hazardous waste.

Waste key for the unused

product

16 05 04* gases in pressure containers (including halons) containing

hazardous substances

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ADR/RID/ADN

14.1 UN number 1950

14.2 Proper shipping name AEROSOLS



11/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

14.3 Transport hazard class(es) 2.1

14.4 Packaging Group NOT APPLICABLE.

14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark NO

Hazard no. NOT APPLICABLE.

Tunnel Code D

This classification is in principle not valid for carriage by tank vessel on inland waterways. Please refer to the manufacturer for further information.

IMDG

14.1 UN number
14.2 Proper shipping name
AEROSOLS
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
2.1

14.4 Packaging Group NOT APPLICABLE.

14.5 Marine pollutant NO

IATA

14.1 UN number 1950

14.2 Proper shipping name AEROSOLS, FLAMMABLE

14.3 Transport hazard class(es) 2.1

14.4 Packaging Group NOT APPLICABLE.

14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark NO

UK 'Carriage' Regulations

14.1 UN number195014.2 Proper shipping nameAEROSOLS

14.3 Transport hazard class(es) 2.1

14.4 Packaging Group NOT APPLICABLE.

14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark NO

14.6 Special precautions for user

See sections 6 to 8 of this Safety Data Sheet.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code

No transport in bulk according to the IBC Code.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

UK and Northern Ireland Regulatory References

This material may be subject to some or all of the following regulations (and any subsequent amendments). Users must ensure that any uses and restrictions as indicated on the label and/or leaflet are followed.

Transport

Carriage of Dangerous Goods and Use of Transportable Pressure Equipment Regulations 2009 (SI 2009 No 1348)

Merchant Shipping (Dangerous Goods and Marine Pollutants) Regulations 1997 (SI 1997 No 2367) Air Navigation Dangerous Goods Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No 2786)

Supply and Use



RACUMIN FOAM

12/13 Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

Chemical (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) Regulations 2009 (SI 2009 No 716) Chemical (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) (Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009

Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No 2677)

EH40 Occupational Exposure Limits - Table 1 List of approved workplace exposure limits

Control of Pesticide Regulations 1986

Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations 2002

Waste Treatment

Environmental Protection Act 1990, Part II

Environmental Protection (Duty of Care) Regulations 1991

The Waste Management Licensing Regulations 1994 (as amended)

Hazardous Waste Regulations 2005 (Replacing Special Waste Regulations 1996 as amended)

Landfill Directive

11000

Regulation on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer 1994 (EEC/3093/94)

Water Resources Act 1991

Anti-Pollution Works Regulations 1999

Further information

WHO-classification: III (Slightly hazardous)

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment is not required.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Text of the hazard statements mentioned in Section 3

ΠZZU	Extremely naminable gas.
H300	Fatal if swallowed.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H310	Fatal in contact with skin.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H33U	Eatal if inhaled

Fatal if inhaled. H330

H372 Causes damage to organs (Blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. H412

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADN European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by

Inland Waterways

ADR European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by

Road

ATE Acute toxicity estimate

Chemical Abstracts Service number CAS-Nr.

Concentration Conc.

EC-No. European community number Effective concentration to x % ECx EH40 WEL Worker Exposure Limit

EINECS European inventory of existing commercial substances

European list of notified chemical substances **ELINCS**

European Standard ΕN EU **European Union**

IATA International Air Transport Association

IBC International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous



13/13

RACUMIN FOAM

Version 5 / GB Revision Date: 30.09.2021 102000025363 Print Date: 30.09.2021

Chemicals in Bulk (IBC Code)
ICx Inhibition concentration to x %

IMDG International Maritime Dangerous Goods

LCx Lethal concentration to x %

LDx Lethal dose to x %

LOEC/LOEL Lowest observed effect concentration/level

MARPOL: International Convention for the prevention of marine pollution from ships

N.O.S. Not otherwise specified

NOEC/NOEL No observed effect concentration/level

OECD Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

RID Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail

SI Statutory Instrument TWA Time weighted average

UN United Nations

WHO World health organisation

The above information is intended to give general health and safety guidance on the storage and transport of the product.

It is not intended to apply to the use of the product for which purposes the product label and any appropriate technical usage literature available should be consulted and any relevant licenses, consents or approvals complied with.

The requirements or recommendations of any relevant site or working procedure, system or policy in force or arising from any risk assessment involving the substance or product should take precedence over any of the guidance contained in this safety data sheet where there is a difference in the information given.

The information provided in this safety data sheet is accurate at the date of publication and will be updated as and when appropriate.

No liability will be accepted for any injury, loss or damage resulting from any failure to take account of information or advice contained in this safety data sheet.

Reason for Revision: Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EU) No. 2015/830. The

following sections have been revised: Section 8: Exposure Controls /

Personal Protection.

Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.